

A More Comfortable Life	
1- futurologist (عالم المستقبل)	4- replace (يستبدل)
2- predict (يتنبأ)	5- improve (يحسن)
3- aspects (أوجه – جوانب)	6- crops (محاصيل)
Living in Space	
1- settlement (مستوطنة)	4- obtain (يحصل على)
2- rocket (صاروخ)	5- expedition (رحلة استكشافية)
3- gigantic (ضخم)	
Transport and Tourism	
1- efficient (كفاء – قدير – فعال)	5- fine (غرامة)
2- allow (يسمح)	6- official (رسمي – حكومي)
3- delivery (تسليم – توصيل)	7- financial (مالي)
4- insurance (ضمان – تأمين)	
Ecological Cities	
1- ecological (بيئي)	6- prioritize (يعطي الأولوية)
2- assume (يفترض – يفرض)	7- sustainability (الاستدامة)
3- progress (تطور – تقدم)	8- renewal (تجديد)
4- dramatic (مثير – رائع – مذهل)	9- degradation (تدهور)
5- dynamic (فعال)	10- irrigate (يروي – يسقي)

1. It is difficult to _____ what the long-term effects of the accident will be.
a. disease **b. predict**
c. obvious **d. improved**
2. The weather _____ towards the evening.
a. replaces **b. predict**
c. improved **d. peace**
3. His father suffers from a heart _____.
a. obvious **b. disease**
c. predict **d. replaces**
4. The _____ way of reducing pollution is to use cars less.
a. quickly **b. obvious**
c. replaces **d. peace**
5. The country is at _____ with its neighbours for the first time in years.
a. disease **b. predict**
c. peace **d. improved**
6. The new software package _____ the old one.
a. replace **b. replaces**
c. peace **d. predict**

- | Verb | Noun | Adjective | Adverb |
|------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| breathe | breath | | |
| obtain | | | |
| establish | establishment | | |
| sustain | sustainability | sustainable | |
| renew | renewal | renewable | |
| | similarity | similar | similarly |
| degrade | degradation | | |
| prioritize | priority | | |
| assume | assumption | | |
| irrigate | irrigation | | |
| | drama | dramatic | |
| | normality | normal | normally |
| | | cheap -
cheaper | |

1. It is _____ to feel nervous before an exam.
a. normal b. normally
c. normality d. usually

2. Property in Homs is _____ than property in Damascus.
a. cheap b. cheapest
c. cheaper d. the cheapest

3. Doctors gave Hani oxygen to help him _____.
a. breath b. breathing
c. breathe d. breathes

4. You will need to _____ permission from the teacher if you want to leave the class.

- a. obtain b. obtained
c. obtaining d. obtains

5. He has to take _____ to control his blood pressure.

- a. bills b. pill
c. bells d. pills

6. Our goal is to _____ a new research center in our city.

- a. establish b. establishment
c. establishing d. establishes

7. I didn't see your bike, so I _____ you had gone out.

- a. assumption b. assumed
c. assumes d. obtain

8. The two cars are very _____ in size and design.

- a. similarity b. smile
c. similar d. similarly

9. John lived a life of _____ after he lost his fortune.

- a. degrade b. degradation
c. sadly d. sad

10. The solar power is a _____ energy.

- a. renew b. renewal
c. renewable d. quickly

11. Cycling is a totally _____ form of transport.

- a. sustainability b. sustain
c. sustainable d. sustainably

Grammar – Future Tenses {will – going to}

- Will ('ll)

A- Use: 1. Predictions with no evidence:

Ex: I think Brazil will win the next World Cup.

2. With decisions taken at the moment of speaking:

Ex: I've spilt coffee on my shirt. I'll change it.

B- Form: Affirmative

S	Will ('ll)	V0	C...
I – We – You – They He – She – It	will	travel	to Paris.

Negative

S	Will not/ Won't	V0	C...
I – WE – You – They He – She – It	won't	travel	to Paris.

Question

(Wh)	Will	S	V0	C...?
Where	will	I – we – you – they he – she – it	travel?	

C- Key words:

think – predict

- Going To

A- Use: 1. Predictions about the future when we have evidence:

Ex: Look at the clouds! It's going to rain.

2. Plans or intentions in the future.

Ex: I'm going to visit Aleppo next week.

B- Form: Affirmative

S	Verb be	Going to	V0	C...
I	am	going to	play	tonight.
We You They	are	going to	play	tonight.
He She It	is	going to	play	tonight.

Negative

S	Verb be + not	Going to	V0	C....
I	am not	going to	play	tonight.
We You They	aren't	going to	play	tonight.
He She It	isn't	going to	play	tonight.

Question

(Wh)	verb be	S	going to	V0	C...?
What	are	you we they	going to	do	tonight?
What	is	he she it	going to	do	tonight?
What	am	I	going to	do	tonight?

C- Time markers:

Tonight – tomorrow – next week....

Determiners:

1- Pronouns:

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine
He	him	his	his
She	her	her	hers
It	it	its	
We	us	our	ours
You	you	your	yours
They	them	their	theirs

2- Quantifiers:

Countable Nouns	Uncountable Nouns	Countable + Uncountable Nouns
many	much	Some (affirmative)
a few	a little	Any (negative & question)
		a lot of

3- Definite and Indefinite Articles:

Definite Article (the)	Indefinite Articles (a, an)
* With countable (singular + plural) and with uncountable nouns: 1. To describe someone or something specific: ⇒ <u>The</u> weather was fine yesterday.	* With singular countable nouns in the following situations: 1. Before a singular noun when it's mentioned for the first time: ⇒ I saw <u>a</u> cat.
2. Before nouns that are mentioned previously: ⇒ I read <u>a</u> book. <u>The</u> book was interesting.	2. To introduce someone's job: ⇒ He is <u>a</u> doctor.
3. With unique things: ⇒ <u>the</u> sun, <u>the</u> moon, <u>the</u> world...	
4. With directions: ⇒ <u>the</u> west, <u>the</u> south-west...	
5. Before superlative and ordinal numbers: ⇒ <u>the</u> highest building, <u>the</u> first page, <u>the</u> last chapter.....	

4- Demonstrative Adjectives:

This → 1 Singular (near) <i>Ex: <u>This</u> flower is beautiful.</i>	That → 1 Singular (far) <i>Ex: Look at <u>that</u> house. It's very big!</i>
These → 2, 3.... Plural (near) <i>Ex: <u>These</u> flowers are beautiful.</i>	Those → 2, 3.... Plural (far) <i>Ex: Look at <u>those</u> houses. They're big.</i>

*** Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d):**

1. Does anyone know _____ answer?
a. the b. a
c. some d. any
2. I haven't got pictures in _____ bedroom?
a. a b. my
c. me d. I
3. I have told you to pay attention _____ times before.
a. much b. this
c. many d. any
4. I have only _____ coins in my wallet.
a. much b. any
c. a little d. a few
5. There aren't _____ students in the library.
a. any b. some
c. much d. a lot
6. There is _____ milk left in the fridge.
a. the b. many
c. a little d. a few
7. _____ people drive cars nowadays.
a. Much b. A lot of
c. A d. Any
8. Sami likes to eat _____ food before he sits down to study.
a. some b. any
c. these d. those
9. _____ children will hurt themselves if they don't get off that tree!
a. That b. This
c. These d. Those
10. The doctor advised me to eat _____ apple every morning.
a. a b. these
c. an d. some
11. She got her license without _____ problems.
a. some b. much
c. this d. any

12. Some people believe that autonomous vehicles will cause _____ problems.
a. this b. much
c. many d. theirs

13. Thousands of drivers will lose _____ jobs.
a. they b. their
c. theirs d. them

14. Governments and cities won't get _____ money from parking.
a. much b. many
c. these d. some

15. _____ issues must be addressed.
a. This b. That
c. These d. Much

16. I'd like to ask _____ questions.
a. a few b. any
c. much d. a little

17. She doesn't have _____ friends.
a. much b. some
b. many d. a little

18. There are _____ birds on the tree.
a. a lot b. some
c. any d. much

19. He doesn't have _____ money.
a. many b. much
c. some d. a few

20. _____ sun rises from the east.
a. A b. An
c. The d. This

21. _____ flowers aren't for sale.
a. This b. That
c. A little d. These

22. Futurologists predict that life _____ probably be very different.
a. is b. are going to
c. is going to d. will

23. Scientists _____ find cure to many diseases.
a. going to b. are going to
b. have d. is going to

24. I think that life in the future _____ be easy.
a. going b. will
c. is going to d. is

25. Tonight, she _____ the new book.
a. will read b. is going to read
c. read d. going to read

26. The phone is ringing. I _____ answer it.
a. will b. am going to
c. have d. are going to

27. I am not free tomorrow. I _____ see the doctor.
a. will b. is going to
c. am going to d. won't

28. We forgot to buy bread. We _____ go back to buy some.
a. going to b. are going to
c. will d. be going to

29. I think she _____ take a week off.
a. is going to b. has
c. going to d. will

30. Do you want to go with us next Saturday? We _____ a football match.
a. going to attend b. will attend
c. are going to attend d. attended

31. The weather _____ be dreadful tomorrow.
a. will b. is going to
c. going to d. are going to

32. I _____ lift that heavy box for you.
a. going to b. am going to
c. will d. are going to

33. Tonight we _____ a birthday party for our mum.
a. will have b. are going to has
c. are going to have d. will has

34. I think our team _____ the match.
a. is going to win b. will won
c. will win d. is going to wins

* Find the mistake in each sentence:

1. There are any vegetables in the basket.
a b c d

2. In twenty years' time I am over thirty years.
a b c d

3. We will have two childs.
a b c d

4. I will be an English teacher but I like English.
a b c d

5. We will have a nice house and it will not be very big.
a b c d

6. My friends always promote my to do well.
a b c d

7. She is eating much sweets nowadays.
a b c d

8. There is a few tea in the glass.
a b c d

9. We saw any lions in the zoo.
a b c d

10. We have a lot time to clean the house.
a b c d

11. I have told you to be silent much times.
a b c d

12. Look at these small birds over there.
a b c d

13. I didn't see you, so I assumption you had gone.

